# Real Estate Research





# **Europe Property Performance Monitor**

# Third Quarter 2025

#### IN A NUTSHELL -

- The MSCI Pan-European Quarterly Property Fund Index recorded a quarterly asset-level total return of 1.2% in the third quarter of 2025, rebounding from a weaker second quarter.<sup>1</sup>
- Income returns continued to be the primary driver of return performance. At the all-property level, quarterly capital value growth returned to positive territory, contributing a modest 0.1% to total returns.<sup>1</sup>
- European private real estate outperformed both bonds and listed real estate on both a quarterly and annual basis, while equities remained the strongest performing asset class over both periods.

# Private Real Estate Performance<sup>1</sup>

- The European private real estate market rebounded in Q3 2025 after a Q2 dip. Asset-level total returns rose to 1.2% in Q3, up from 0.9% in Q2, though still below late 2024 and early 2025 levels. Returns were driven almost entirely by income return at 1.1%, with capital growth contributing just 0.1% after a marginal decline last quarter.
- Annual asset-level returns moderated to 5.6%, although this remains a marked improvement from 1.4% a year ago. The volatility in performance highlights the fragility of the recovery, with real estate markets remaining highly sensitive to macroeconomic and geopolitical factors.
- While sector dispersion narrowed for quarterly returns, annual performance differences remained significant. The office sector recorded the most notable quarterly improvement, with returns rising to 0.9% (from -0.3% in Q2) as capital values stabilised. However, offices remained the weakest sector annually, returning 2.7% versus the all-property average of 5.6%.<sup>1</sup>
- Retail delivered the strongest returns both quarterly and annually, with year-on-year returns of 7.0%, ahead of industrial at 6.6%. Retail's outperformance was driven by robust income returns.
- The Nordics led regional performance in Q3, with Sweden and Denmark posting the highest returns. Southern Europe also saw strong momentum. The UK lagged, with negative returns for a second quarter due to ongoing capital value declines. Annual value growth in the UK turned negative again at -3.1%, greatly underperforming other markets.
- Quarter-on-quarter, private real estate outperformed bonds and listed real estate, but trailed equities. Over 12-months, private real estate returned 5.6%, ahead of bonds (1.1%) and listed real estate (-6.9%), but behind equities (9.4%).

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> MSCI Pan-European Quarterly Property Fund Index, as of September 2025. Past performance is not indicative of future returns.

# **Recent Performance Trends (% Y-o-Y)**

	Quar	terly	Annual			
	2025 Q3	2025 Q2	2025 Q3	2024 Q4		
Private Real Estate - Fund Level	0.9%	0.4%	4.0%	1.9%		
Private Real Estate - Asset Level	1.2%	0.9%	5.6%	5.1%		
Equities	3.5%	3.7%	9.4%	9.3%		
Bonds	0.2%	1.7%	1.1%	2.5%		
Listed Real Estate	-4.4%	11.0%	-6.9%	-2.6%		
Euro Area 10-Year Govt. Bond <sup>1</sup>	3.2%	3.0%	3.2%	2.7%		
Euro Area 12-Month EURIBOR <sup>1</sup>	2.2%	2.1%	2.2%	2.5%		
EU CPI	0.5%	1.1%	2.5%	2.5%		

Sources: MSCI, Macrobond, Markit iBoxx. As of September 30, 2025. Private real estate: MSCI Pan-European Quarterly Property Fund Index; Equities: STOXX All Europe Total Market; Bonds: iBoxx € Overall; Listed Real Estate: FTSE EPRA/NAREIT Europe. Past performance is not indicative of future returns.

¹ Figures represent annual yield

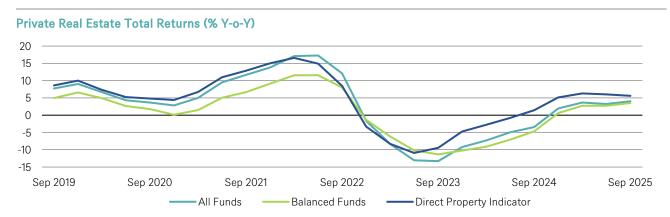
# Performance Over The Past Five Years (% Y-o-Y)

	Sep 2022	Sep 2023	Sep 2024	Sep 2025
Private Real Estate - Fund Level	12.1%	-13.3%	-3.5%	4.0%
Private Real Estate - Asset Level	8.5%	-9.5%	1.4%	5.6%
Equities	-15.0%	20.0%	20.9%	9.4%
Bonds	-16.9%	-0.6%	9.2%	1.1%
Listed Real Estate	-34.5%	1.6%	33.1%	-6.9%
Euro Area 10-Year Govt. Bond <sup>1</sup>	2.6%	3.4%	2.8%	3.2%
Euro Area 12-Month EURIBOR <sup>1</sup>	2.6%	4.2%	2.7%	2.2%
EU CPI	10.3%	5.7%	2.4%	2.5%

Sources: MSCI, Macrobond, Markit iBoxx. As of September 30, 2025 Private real estate: MSCI Pan-European Quarterly Property Fund Index; Equities: STOXX All Europe Total Market; Bonds: iBoxx € Overall; Listed Real Estate: FTSE EPRA/NAREIT Europe. Past performance is not indicative of future returns.

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Source: MSCI Pan European Quarterly Property Fund Index. as of September 30, 2025. Past performance is not indicative of future returns. It is not possible to invest directly in an index.

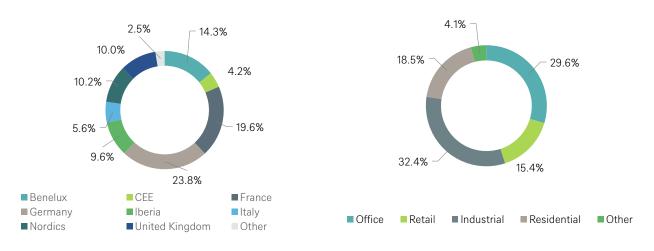
		Type And Region Annual Returns							Standard Deviation		Descriptive Statistics		
		Total	1 Year In- come	Capital	3 years	5 years	10 years	All <sup>2</sup>	10 years	All <sup>2</sup>	Value (bn)	Num- ber	Gear- ing (% GAV)
Fu	ınd-level Returns										GAV	Funds	
	All Funds	4.0%	3.5%	0.5%	-4.5%	1.7%	4.4%	4.3%	4.8%	5.8%	€74.3	23	25.3%
	Balanced Funds	3.5%	3.2%	0.2%	-4.4%	0.1%	2.7%	1.8%	3.8%	5.0%	€41.7	16	23.6%
As	sset-level Returns											CV	
	Office	2.7%	3.7%	-0.9%	-4.5%	-0.7%	3.4%	4.5%	4.0%	3.6%	€12.2	149	
Type	Retail	7.0%	5.6%	1.3%	2.2%	2.7%	2.5%	2.8%	2.7%	3.2%	€5.8	108	
	Industrial	6.6%	5.0%	1.5%	-0.3%	6.5%				1	€37.9	1,255	-
	Residential	5.1%	3.0%	2.0%	-0.7%	1.8%				1	€10.6	682	
	Belgium	5.6%	5.2%	0.4%	-1.2%	4.1%	5.8%	4.8%	4.1%	3.7%	€1.3	34	
	Finland	3.5%	4.8%	-1.2%	-2.7%	0.8%	2.9%	3.8%	3.6%	3.1%	€1.1	75	
	France	7.0%	4.2%	2.6%	-2.3%	1.8%	5.3%	5.6%	4.3%	4.0%	€11.7	561	
	Germany	3.6%	4.3%	-0.7%	-3.1%	2.5%	6.6%	5.5%	4.5%	4.1%	€15.8	349	
ntry	ltaly	8.5%	4.7%	3.7%	1.8%	5.0%	6.0%	3.9%	3.6%	4.1%	€3.6	138	
Country	Netherlands	7.6%	4.7%	2.7%	-0.5%	4.1%	7.2%	4.6%	5.0%	4.4%	€7.9	223	
	Poland	5.7%	5.6%	0.1%	1.8%	5.2%	5.7%	6.5%	2.6%	2.4%	€3.0	119	
	Spain	8.6%	4.5%	3.9%	1.7%	4.1%	6.0%	4.4%	3.2%	4.9%	€4.8	130	
	Sweden	10.7%	4.3%	6.2%	-0.2%	3.7%	5.7%	6.0%	6.8%	7.9%	€2.8	84	
	UK	0.8%	4.0%	-3.1%	-1.4%	3.8%	1.9%	6.5%	7.4%	8.0%	€8.6	164	
	All Property	5.6%	4.5%	1.0%	-1.0%	3.5%	5.5%	6.0%	4.1%	3.8%	€68.0	2,224	

Source: MSCI Pan-European Quarterly Property Fund Index. As of September 30, 2025. Past performance is not indicative of future returns.

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>All Funds index returns start in 2004, equivalent to a 20-year calculation. Returns for MSCI Pan-European Balanced PFI Funds Quarterly Property Index and asset-level indices may start later than 2004.

# MSCI Balanced Funds Index Asset Allocation (% of GAV)



Source: MSCI Balanced Fund Index. As of September 30, 2025.

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